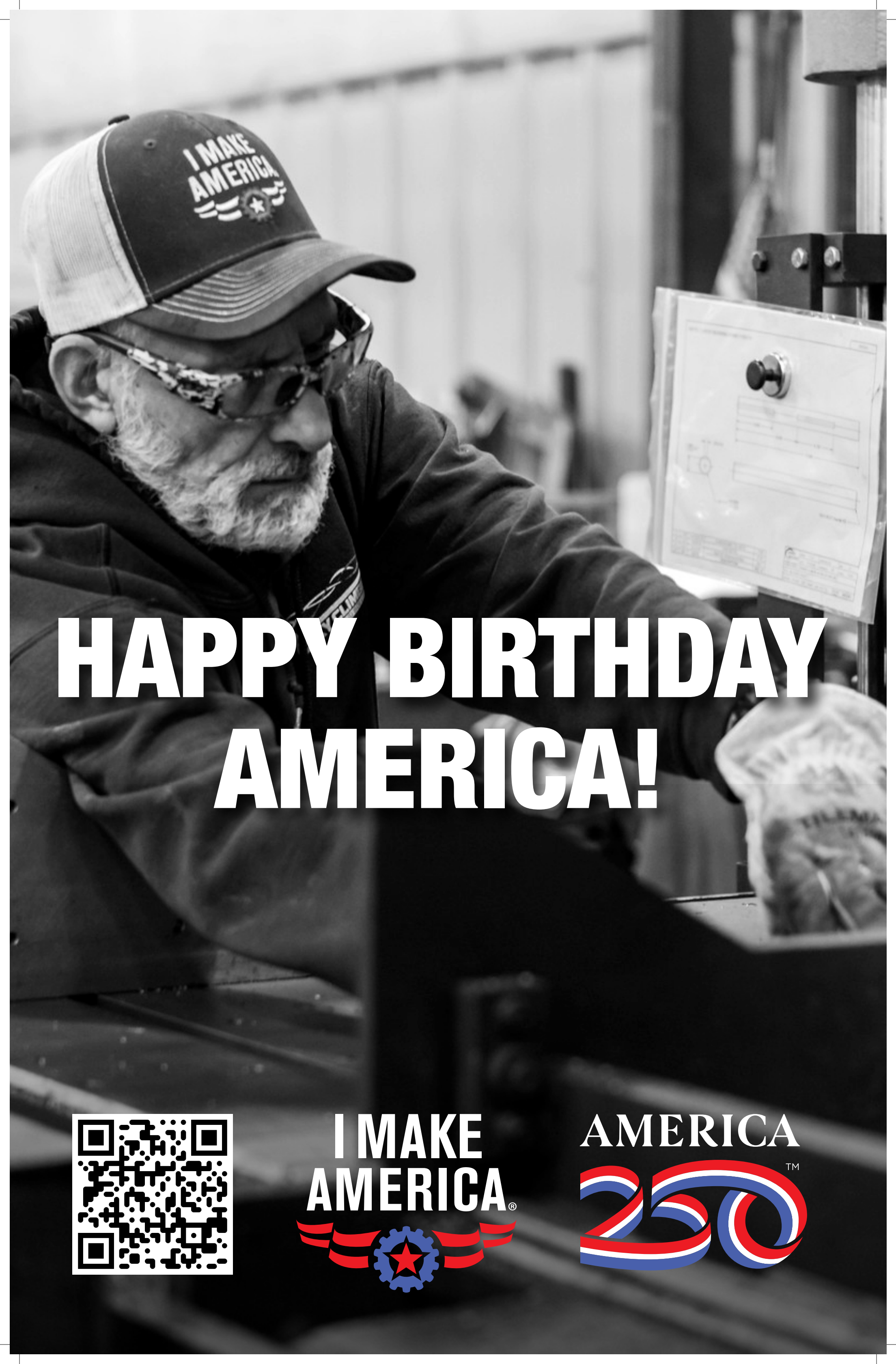




HAPPY BIRTHDAY AMERICA!

